

APA Citation Style Examples for UWA

Reference formats	Special conditions	Author variations
Books and eBooks	3-5 authors repeated citations	For 1, 2, 3-5 or 6-7 author/s see examples under <i>Book & eBooks</i>
Chapter in book	Article from CMO	8 or more authors
Conference proceedings and papers	Author & publisher the same	Author/year same, 2 or more works
Dictionary/encyclopaedia entries	Citing a work that someone else has cited	Editor/s
Images	Direct quotes & paraphrases	First author/year same, 3+authors & 2+ works
Journal articles	Multiple citations in same parentheses	Linking multiple authors: "&" or "and"
Multimedia & Software	No date available (n.d.)	No author- Article
Music resources	Numbered edition other than 1st	No author- Book
Newspapers & Magazines	Retrieved from a database	Organisation as author
Reports	Retrieval date (if required)	Parentheses () or brackets [] for extra information
Standards & Patents	Title which includes a subtitle	
Tables & Figures (republished or adapted)		
Theses		
Web sources (page, blogs, social media etc.)		

Rules for naming authors, in-text and the reference list, are given mainly under *Books & eBooks* but they apply to all reference types. In most examples of in-text citations with multiple authors only the first iteration is given.

Books and eBooks [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Book: Single author	(Pegrum, 2009)	Pegrum, M. (2009). <i>From blogs to bombs: The future of electronic technologies in education</i> . Crawley, W.A: UWA Publishing.
Book: Two authors	(Page & Stritzke, 2015) <i>But when outside parenthesis:</i> Page and Stritzke (2015) suggested that ...	Page, A. C., & Stritzke, W. G. K. (2015). <i>Clinical psychology for trainees: Foundations of science-informed practice</i> (2 nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Book: 3-5 authors	<i>First citation:</i> (Ranzijn, McConnochie, & Nolan, 2009) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Ranzijn et al., 2009)	Ranzijn, R., McConnochie, K., & Nolan, W. (2009). <i>Psychology and indigenous Australians: Foundations of cultural competence</i> . South Yarra, Vic: Palgrave Macmillan. <i>If you have two or more references with the same first author and date, name as many authors as necessary to distinguish the references in every iteration.</i>
Book: – 6-7 authors <i>(See Journal Articles for 8 or more authors)</i>	(Wolfe et al., 2015)	Wolfe, J. M., Kluender, K. R., Dennis, L. M., Bartoshuk, L. M., Herz, R. S., Lederman, S. J., & Merfeld, D. M. (2015). <i>Sensation & perception</i> (4th ed.). Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates.
Book: Different editions	(Passer & Smith, 2015)	Passer, M. W., & Smith, R. E. (2015). <i>Psychology: The science of mind and behaviour</i> (2nd ed.). North Ryde, NSW: McGraw-Hill Education.

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Book: No author	<i>(The Australian Oxford dictionary, 1999)</i>	<i>The Australian Oxford dictionary</i> (3rd ed.). (1999). Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
Book: Editor	(Hallinan, 2006)	Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Handbook of the sociology of education</i> . New York: Springer.
Book: 2 or more editors	(Day & Antonakis, 2012)	Day, D.V., & Antonakis, J. (Eds.). (2012). <i>The nature of leadership</i> (2nd ed.). Los Angeles, CA: Sage.
Book: Organisation as author	(Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000)	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). <i>Population by age and sex, New South Wales, 30 June 2000</i> (ABS Cat. no. 3235.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author. <i>Where the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.</i>
Book: Chapter [ie. article] in edited book	(Groundwater-Smith, 2007)	Groundwater-Smith, S. (2007). As rain is to fields, so good teachers are to students. In S. Niipe (Ed.), <i>Middle years schooling: Reframing adolescence</i> (pp. 151-170). Frenchs Forest, N.S.W: Pearson Education Australia.
eBook: Entire book	(Chisum, 2006)	Chisum, W. J. (2006). <i>Crime reconstruction</i> [Adobe Digital Editions]. Retrieved from Ebook Library.
eBook: Chapter	(Mitchell, 1913)	Mitchell, H. W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W. A. White & S. E. Jelliffe (Eds.), <i>The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS.
Book: Different works by same author in same year	<i>Distinguish the works by placing 'a' 'b' 'c', etc after the publication date</i> (Glenn & Johnson, 1964a) (Glenn & Johnson, 1964b)	Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964a). <i>Calculating devices</i> . London: John Murray. Glenn, W. H., & Johnson, D. A. (1964b). <i>Graphs</i> . London: Murray.
Reference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2007)	Keyormarsi, K., O'Leary, N., & Pardee, A. B. (2007). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> (9th ed., Vol. 3, pp. 618-621). New York: McGraw-Hill.
eReference book: Entry	(Keyormarsi, O'Leary & Pardee, 2014)	Keyormarsi, K., & Pardee, A. B. (2014). Cell division. In <i>McGraw-Hill encyclopedia of science & technology</i> . Retrieved from AccessScience.

Journal Articles [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Journal article in print: 8 or more authors	(Sohrabi et al., 2011)	Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J., Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., ... Martins, R. N. (2011). New lexicon and criteria for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease. <i>Lancet Neurology</i> , 10(4), 299-300. <i>Complete author list:</i> Sohrabi, H. R., Weinborn, M., Badcock, J. Bates, K. A., Clarnette, R., Trivedi, D., Verdile, G., Sutton, T., Lenzo, N. P., Gandy, S. E., Martins, R. N.
Journal article online: With direct quotation or paraphrase	(Gagné et al., 2015, p. 185) <i>Or</i> Gagné et al. (2015) reported that "Results showed that the MWMS had an invariant configuration in the three languages" (p. 185), ...	Gagné, M., Forest, J., Vansteenkiste, M., Crevier-Braud, L., van den Broeck, A., Aspeli, A. K., . . . Westbye, C. (2015). The Multidimensional Work Motivation Scale: Validation evidence in seven languages and nine countries. <i>European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology</i> , 24(2), 178-196. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1359432x.2013.877892 <small>When paraphrasing text include page number/s in the in-text citation but do not use quotation marks. There is a right and a wrong way to paraphrase. - see the Study Smarter guide at http://www.uwa.edu.au/__data/assets/rft_file/0010/1861354/RT4.4_Paraphrasing.rtf</small>
Journal article online: Digital Object Identifier supplied	<i>First citation:</i> (Almeida, Dickinson, Maybery, Badcock, & Badcock, 2010) <i>Subsequent citations:</i> (Almeida et al., 2010)	Almeida, R. A., Dickinson, J., Maybery, M. T., Badcock, J. C., & Badcock, D. R. (2010). Visual search performance in the autism spectrum ii: The radial frequency search task with additional segmentation cues. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> , 48(14), 4117-4124. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2010.10.009
Journal article online: No DOI supplied (PHEME authentication required)	(Anderson & Reid, 2009)	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Retrieved from ScienceDirect.

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Journal article online: No DOI supplied (freely available on the Web)	(Thomas & Bosch, 2005)	Thomas, K., & Bosch, B. (2005). An exploration of the impact of chronic fatigue syndrome and implications for psychological service provision. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 1(1), 23-40. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/download/4/13
Journal article online: CMO electronic database	(Best & Queen, 1989)	Best, C. T., & Queen, H. F. (1989). Baby it's in your smile: Right hemiface bias in infant emotional expressions. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 25(2), 264-276. Retrieved from University of Western Australia Course Materials Online. <small>[Note: This format only applies to articles actually housed in CMO. If the full text is in an external database other rules in this section need to be applied e.g. the CMO article has a DOI or the link opens in an external database such as Education Full Text.]</small>
Journal article online: Advance publication	(Goodhew, Edwards, Boal, & Bell, 2014)	Goodhew, S. C., Edwards, M., Boal, H. L., & Bell, J. (2014). Two objects or one? Similarity rather than complexity determines objecthood when resolving dynamic input. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception & Performance</i> . Advance online publication. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/xhp0000022
Journal article online: In preprint archive	(Martínez, in press)	Martínez, M. (in press). Imperative content and the painfulness of pain. <i>Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences</i> . Retrieved from http://cogprints.org/6899/1/Imperative_Content_and_the_Painfulness_of_Pain.pdf
Journal article submitted for publication	Delgado, Suriyagoda, Zúñiga-Feest, Borie, & Lambers, 2014)	Delgado, M., Suriyagoda, L., Zúñiga-Feest, A., Borie, F., & Lambers, H. (2014). <i>Divergent functioning of Proteaceae species: The South American Embothrium coccineum displays a combination of adaptive traits to survive in high-phosphorus soils</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.

Conference Proceedings [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Paper in conference proceedings in print	(Game, 2001)	Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. V. Rappard (Eds.), <i>Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference</i> (pp. 3-12). Sydney: Springer.
Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database	(Balakrishnan, 2006)	Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March). <i>Why aren't we using 3D user interfaces, and will we ever?</i> Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/vr.2006.148 <small>Published in IEEE Explore but has doi. Conference is published regularly.</small>
Conference papers: Unpublished	(Santhanam, Martin, Goody & Hicks, 2001)	Santhanam, E., Martin, K., Goody, A., & Hicks, O. (2001). <i>Bottom-up steps towards closing the loop in feedback on teaching: A CUTSD project</i> . Paper presented at Teaching and Learning Forum - Expanding horizons in teaching and learning, Perth, Australia, 7-9 February 2001.

Reports [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Government reports	(Western Australia. Department of Health Nursing and Midwifery Office, 2013).	Western Australia. Department of Health Nursing and Midwifery Office. (2013). <i>Aboriginal Nursing and Midwifery Strategic Plan 2011-2015</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nursing.health.wa.gov.au/projects/
Non-government reports	(Kendall, 2011)	Kendall, C. (2011). <i>Report on psychological distress and depression in the legal profession: Prepared for the Council of the Law Society of Western Australia</i> . Retrieved from http://www.mhlcwa.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Psychological-distress-depression-in-the-legal-profession-16-May-2011.pdf

Newspapers [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Newspaper article in print	(Hatch, 2006)	Hatch, B. (2006, July 13). Smoke lingers for those who keep hospitality flowing. <i>Australian Financial Review</i> , p. 14.

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Newspaper article: No author	Use first few words of article title in quotation marks ("Comstock drill plans," 2009)	Comstock drill plans reined in. (2009, January 9). <i>Upstream: The International Oil and Gas Newspaper</i> . p. 20.
Newspaper article online: Electronic database	(O'Leary, 2006)	O'Leary, C. (2006, June 29). Landmark study to aid push for public smoking ban. <i>The West Australian</i> , p.14. Retrieved from Factiva.
Newspaper article online: freely available on the Web	(Hilts, 1999)	Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com <small>Some online newspapers are un-paginated, so no page numbers can be given in the reference</small>

Multimedia formats & Software [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Films or videorecordings and DVDs of films.	(De Heer & Djigrr, 2007)	De Heer, R. (Director), & Djigrr, P. (Co-Director). (2007). <i>Ten canoes</i> [Motion picture]. Australia: The AV Channel.
Television programme	(Crystal, 1993)	Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
Streaming video	(Cordell, 2017)	Cordell, M. (Director). (2017). <i>Revolution School</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from https://uwa.kanopystreaming.com/video/revolution-school-8
Audio podcast	(Zijlstra, 2011)	Zijlstra, M. (Presenter). (2011, May 28). Natural semantic metalanguage [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://mpegmedia.abc.net.au/rn/podcast/2011/05/lin_20110528.mp3
Video podcast	(Kloft, 2006)	Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). The Nuremberg trials [Motion picture]. In M. Samuels (Executive Producer), <i>American experience</i> . Podcast retrieved from WGBH: http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml
YouTube video	(PsycINFO, 2013)	PsycINFO. (2013, March 5). Sample PsycINFO search on OVIDSP [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jlb_84ykXj0
Software	(Skyscape, 2011)	Skyscape. (2011). Skyscape Medical Resources (Version 1.14.8) [Mobile application software]. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/id293170168?mt=8&ign-mpt=uo%3D4

Music resources [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Liner notes from a sound recording	(Hogwood, 1993)	Hogwood, C. (1993). [Liner notes]. On <i>My Ladye Nevells booke</i> [CD]. London, England: l'Oiseau-Lyre.
Sound recording: CD	(Mahler, 1984)	Mahler, G. (1984). <i>Symphony no. 1 in D Major</i> [Recorded by Chicago Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Sir Georg Solti; CD]. London: Decca.
Track from a sound recording	(Vine, 1996, track 1) <small>In text citations include side and band or track numbers</small>	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro; CD]. On <i>Mere bagatelles</i> . Australia: Tall Poppies.
Track from a sound recording: Online	(Vine, 5 bagatelles, 1996)	Vine, C. (1996). 5 bagatelles [Recorded by I. Munro; CD]. On <i>Mere bagatelles</i> . Australia: Tall Poppies. Retrieved from Naxos Music Library.
Music score: Print	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London: Hansen House.
Music score: Online	(Stravinsky, 1975)	Stravinsky, I. (1975). <i>Rite of spring</i> [Musical score]. London: Hansen House. Retrieved from Classical Scores Library.
Music score in set of complete works	(Verdi, 1983)	Verdi, G. (1983). Rigoletto: Melodrama in three acts. In P. Gossett (Series Ed.) & M. Chusid (Vol. Ed.), <i>The works of Giuseppe Verdi: Series 1, Operas</i> (Vol. 17) [Musical Score]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
Music score in an anthology	(Schumann, 1849/1988)	Schumann, R. (1988). <i>Kennst du das Land</i> [Knowest thou where], <i>Op. 79</i> [Vocal score]. In C. V. Palisca (Ed.), <i>Norton Anthology of Western Music</i> (2nd ed., pp. 338-342).

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
		New York: Norton. (Original work published in 1849)
Libretto	(Sondheim, 2008)	Sondheim, S. & Lapine, J. (2008). <i>Into the woods</i> [Libretto]. New York: Theatre Communications Group, Inc.

Standards & Patents [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Standard: Print	(Standards Australia/New Zealand Standard, 1994)	Standards Australia. (1994). <i>Information Processing - Text and office systems - Office Document Architecture (ODA) and Interchange format: Part 10: Formal Specifications (AS/NZS 3951.10:1994)</i> . Homebush, NSW: Standards Australia.
Standard online: Electronic database	(Standards Australia, 2008)	Standards Australia. (2008). <i>Personal flotation devices – General requirements (AS 4758.1-2008)</i> . Retrieved from Standards Online.
Patent	(U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7, 1996)	Hornak, P. (1996). <i>Resonator for magnetic resonance imaging of the ankle</i> . U.S. Patent No. 5,641,424.7.
Patent online: Electronic database	(Australian Patent No. AU 2008100919, 2008)	Clark, J. M. & McCallum, J. M. (2008). <i>Method for and composition of excipient suitable for use in herbal formulations and formulations derived therefrom</i> . Australian Patent AU 2008100919. Retrieved from SciFinder.

Theses [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Thesis in print: Unpublished	(Lockhart, 2009)	Lockhart, E. (2009). <i>The physical education curriculum choices of Western Australian primary school teachers</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Western Australia.
Thesis in print: Published	(May, 2007)	May, B. (2007). <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol, UK: Canopus Publishing.
Thesis online: Electronic database	(Rich, 1989)	Rich, P. D. (1989). <i>The rule of ritual in the Arabian Gulf, 1858-1947: The influence of English public schools</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses - UK & Ireland. (AAT 8918197)
Thesis online: Institutional repository	(Brydges, 2014)	Brydges, C. (2014). <i>The development of executive functions: Evidence from behavioural and electrophysiological perspectives</i> . (Doctoral dissertation, University of Western Australia, Crawley, WA). Retrieved from http://research-repository.uwa.edu.au/en/publications/the-development-of-executive-functions-evidence-from-behavioural-and-electrophysiological-persepectives(6dce2f55-4ab2-4bfe-85c7-5fba8545f186).html

Web Sources [\[Top\]](#)

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Web page	(Australian Psychological Society, 2008)	Australian Psychological Society. (2008). <i>Substance abuse: Position statement</i> . Retrieved from http://www.psychology.org.au/publications/statements/substance/ Note: When citing an entire website and not a particular document on the website give the address in-text only. No reference list entry required (See APA Style Guide to Electronic Sources, 2013, p. 32)
Web page: No author	("Improve indigenous housing", 2007) Use the first few words of the page title	<i>Improve indigenous housing now, governments told</i> . (2007). Retrieved from http://www.raia.com.au/i-cms?page=10220
Web page: No date	(Jones, n.d.)	Jones, M. D. (n.d.). Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives. Retrieved from http://www.architecture.com.au
Webpage: No author or date: With quote	("Mindfulness meditation", n.d., para 8) Count paragraphs if not numbered	Mindfulness meditation. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.freemeditations.com/mindfulness-meditation.html
Press release	(Perth Zoo, 2014)	Perth Zoo. (2014, March 11). <i>Meerkat kits born at Perth Zoo</i> [Press release]. Retrieved from http://www.perthzoo.wa.gov.au/meerkat-kits-born-at-perth-zoo-19406/

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Fact sheet	(CSIRO Minerals Down Under National Research Flagship, 2011)	CSIRO Minerals Down Under National Research Flagship. (2011). <i>Driving sustainability through system innovation</i> [Fact sheet]. Retrieved from http://www.csiro.au/Outcomes/Climate/Reducing-GHG/driving-sustainability-factsheet.aspx
Discussion forum	(Malissa, 2008)	Malissa, A. (2008, October 2). Re: Egypt planning DNA test on 3,500 year old mummy [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from http://www.topix.com/science/anthropology/2008/05/egypt-planning-dna-test-for-3-500-year-old-mummy
Blog	(Brown, 2008)	Brown, M. (2008, November 1). A royal pardon for the British witches? [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.worldhistoryblog.com/
Electronic mailing list	(Anderson, 2005)	Anderson, O. (2005, June 2). Re: Psychology of terrorism [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://archives.econ.utah.edu/archives/theory-frankfurt-school/2005w22/msg00000.htm
Wiki	(Sports psychology, n.d.)	Sports psychology. (n.d.). In <i>The psychology wiki</i> . Retrieved December 2, 2008, from http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Sports_psychology
Australian Curriculum Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA)	<i>1st time cited:</i> (Australian Curriculum Assessment and Reporting Authority [ACARA], 2015) <i>Subsequent cites:</i> (ACARA, 2015)	Australian Curriculum Assessment and Reporting Authority. (2015). <i>National Report on Schooling in Australia</i> . Retrieved from http://www.acara.edu.au/docs/default-source/default-document-library/national-report-on-schooling-in-australia-2015.pdf?sfvrsn=0 Note: If a print resource reference in same format as a Report.
School Curriculum and Standards Authority (SCSA)	<i>1st time cited:</i> (School Curriculum and Standards Authority [SCSA], 2016) <i>Subsequent cites:</i> (SCSA, 2016)	School Curriculum and Standards Authority. (2016). <i>English – Scope and Sequence P-6 (Version 8.1)</i> . Retrieved from http://k10outline.scsa.wa.edu.au/home/p-10-curriculum/curriculumbrowser/english-v8/overview/English_P-10_Scope-andSequence_Phase_1_March_2016.PDF Note: If a print resource reference in same format as a Report.
Early Years Learning Framework (EYLF)	<i>1st time cited:</i> (Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations [DEEWR], 2009) <i>Subsequent cites:</i> (DEEWR, 2009)	Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations. (2009). <i>Belonging, being & becoming: The early years learning framework for Australia</i> . Retrieved from https://docs.education.gov.au/system/files/doc/other/belonging_being_and_becoming_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf Note: If a print resource reference in same format as a Report.

Tables & Figures [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From a print journal	<i>Figure 6.</i> Adapted from "A Conceptual Validation Study of the Texture Response on the Rorschach," by A. Marsh and D. J. Viglione, 1992, <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 58(3), p. 576. Copyright 1992 by Society for Personality Assessments. Adapted with permission.	Marsh, A., & Viglione, D. J. (1992). A Conceptual validation study of the texture response on the Rorschach. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 58(3), 571-579. Republished or adapted tables, figures or data must be clearly marked and the original source provided in text and appended to the caption of the table or figure.

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From a book	<i>Note.</i> From <i>Thermophysical Properties of Fluids</i> , p. 113, by M.J. Assael, 1998, London: Imperial College Press. Copyright 1998 by Imperial College Press. Reprinted with permission.	Assael, M. J. (1998). <i>Thermophysical properties of fluids</i> . London: Imperial College Press. Add in-text citation to the text of the illustration's caption.
All or part of a table, figure, or data used in text: From the Web.	<i>Note.</i> The data in column # are from <i>International Merchandise Imports, Australia, Jan 2009</i> , Australian Bureau of Statistics. Copyright 2009 by ABS. Reprinted with permission.	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2009). <i>International merchandise imports Australia, January 2009</i> (No. 5439.0), Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/5439.0?OpenDocument Add in-text citation to the text of the illustration's caption.

Images [Top]

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Image original: Citation only in text	(Van Gogh, 1888)	Van Gogh, V. (1888). <i>Van Gogh's Chair</i> [Painting]. London: The National Gallery.
Image reproduction: Citation only in-text	...the painting 'Mona Lisa' (Gombrich, 1995, p. 203) ...	Gombrich, E. H. (1995). <i>The story of art</i> (16th ed.). London: Phaidon.
Image used in text: Electronic database	(Primal Pictures, 2009)	Primal Pictures. (2009). <i>Regional anatomy: Head and neck: Meninges</i> (layer 4, frame 19) [Image]. Retrieved from anatomy.tv.
Image used in text: Freely available online	(linzart120, 2008)	linzart120 (2008). <i>Illusions</i> [Image]. Retrieved from http://browse.deviantart.com/?qh=&section=&q=optical+illusions#/d1g5qs9 <small>If no artist name is available, use the first few words of the image title</small>

Multiple citations in same parentheses [Top]

Citation type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Multiple citations in one parentheses reference	(Anderson & Reid, 2009; Howitt & Cramer, 2008) <small>[Same order as reference list]</small>	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cortex.2008.06.005 Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.

Citing information that someone else has cited [Top]

Citation Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List & Notes
Secondary citation	O'Reilly (as cited in Byrne, 2008) argues that ...	Byrne, A. (2008). Web 2.0 strategies in libraries and information services. <i>The Australian Library Journal</i> , 57(4), 365-376.